

Structure of Tenses Level A1 & A2

Simple Present	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Do	Don't + V (basic form)
Does (he, she, it)	Doesn't + V (basic form)

Simple Past	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Did + V (basic form)	Didn't + V (basic form)

Present Continuous	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
am + V + ing (I)	am not + V + ing
is + V + ing (he, she, it)	isn't + V + ing
are + V + ing (you, we, they)	aren't + V + ing

Past Continuous	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
was + V + ing (I, he, she, it)	wasn't + V + ing
were + V + ing (you, we, they)	weren't + V + ing

Future (Will)	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
will + V (basic form)	won't + V (basic form)

Modal Verb	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
can + V (basic form)	can't + V (basic form)
should + V (basic form)	shouldn't + V (basic form)
may + V (basic form)	may not + V (basic form)

Structure of Tenses Level B1

Present Perfect	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Have + V (Past Participle)	Haven't + V (Past Participle)
Has (he, she, it) + V (Past. Part)	Hasn't + V (Past Participle)

Past Perfect	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Had + V (Past Participle)	Hadn't + V (Past Participle)

Future "Going to"	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
am + going to + V (basic form)	am not + going to + V (basic form)
are + going to + V (basic form)	are not + going to + V (basic form)
is + going to + V (basic form)	is not + going to + V (basic form)

Future (Will) + Progressive	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
will + be + V + ing	won't + be + V + ing

Modal Verb	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
could + V (basic form)	couldn't + V (basic form)
might + V (basic form)	might not + V (basic form)
would + V (basic form)	wouldn't + V (basic form)
must + V (basic form)	mustn't + V (basic form)

Structure of Tenses Level B2

Present Perfect + Progressive	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Have + been + V + ing	Haven't + been + V + ing
Has + been + V + ing	Hasn't + been + V + ing

Past Perfect + Progressive	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
Had + been + V + ing	Hadn't + been + V + ing

Modal Verb + Present Perfect	
Aux.	Aux. Negative
could + have + V (past participle)	couldn't + have + V (past participle)
might + have + V (past participle)	might not + have + V (past participle)
should + have + V (past participle)	shouldn't + have + V (past participle)
would + have + V (past participle)	wouldn't + have + V (past participle)
must + have + V (past participle)	mustn't + have + V (past participle)